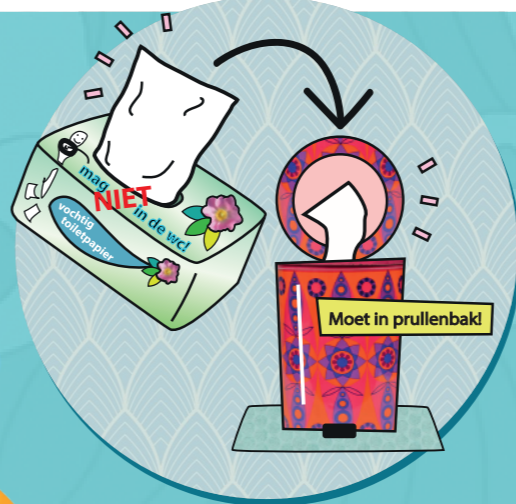




youtube



5
minuten



spraakwater ridders



game

